The Official Newsletter of the Auckland VHF Group Inc. Spectrum



Space Teddy launch rising over the North Shore. Lake Pupuke is at the bottom left.

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Auckland VHF Group Inc. Branch 66 NZART

PO Box 10138, Dominion Rd, Auckland 1446

Clubrooms: 30 Hazel Ave, Mt Roskill

Office	Name	Call sign	Work / Mobile	E-mail
President	Matthew King	ZL1YOT	022 649 3310	president@aucklandvhf.org
Vice President	Not filled			
Secretary (Acting)	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	secretary@aucklandvhf.org
Treasurer	George Raffles	ZL1TUX	021 735 361	treasurer@aucklandvhf.org
Committee	Brendon Reid	ZL1XXX	021 970 785	brendon@aa.net.nz
	Greg Storz	ZL1GSG	09 849 2878	greg.storz@orcon.net.nz
	Darryl Grange	ZL1TCI	021 123 7733	dgrange@ecohousing.co.nz
	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	zl1vh1@gmail.com
AREC Group Leader	Dave Dingley	ZL1TIA	09 828 9394	mardayak@gmail.com
Deputy Group Ldr.	Not filled			
ZL1BQ Trustee	Matthew King	ZL1YOT	022 649 3310	zl1bq@aucklandvhf.org
Head Repeater Trustee	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	repeatertrustee@aucklandvhf.org
Klondyke Manager	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	6625@aucklandvhf.org
670 Manager	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	670@aucklandvhf.org
690 Manager	Dennis Seymour	ZL1UET	09 278 0381	690@aucklandvhf.org
850 Manager	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	850@aucklandvhf.org
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Trading Table	Vaughan Henderson	ZL1VH	021 844 804	tradingtable@aucklandvhf.org
Account Reviewer	Basil Orr	ZL1TOW	021 867 367	
Webmaster	Terry Corin	ZL1BPA	027 697 4686	webmaster@aucklandvhf.org
Club Web Page:	H	nttp://aud	klandvhf.org	

ZL1VHD Dstar gateway administrator: Laurie ZL1ICU 634 5130 0274 817463 perma@xtra.co.nz

Club News and Net:

The combined Auckland VHF Group and Auckland Regional Branch News and Net are held on 146.625 MHz and 439.875 MHz at 8.15 pm each Sunday or after the ZL6A National Broadcast on the last Sunday of the month.

Club meetings are held at the Clubrooms at Hazel Avenue, on the second Monday of each month at 7.30 pm. For other details, listen to the News and Net each Sunday evening.

SPECTRUM is the official journal of the Auckland VHF Group Inc. Opinions expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect club points of view. The closing date for SPECTRUM articles is by the 1st of each month. Articles to be submitted to the editor Peter ZL1UKG

spectrum@aucklandvhf.org

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Auckland VHF Group (Inc) Branch 66

General Meeting Notice

Monday 09th March 2020 7.30pm

At the Hazel Avenue Club Rooms (Located on left at the end of Hazel Avenue)

The Evening's Topic:

Simon Watt-Wyness will discuss the Digital Communication Modes D-Star, DMR and All-Star available to the amateur. He will also have a look at the gateways which permit interoperability Between these modes.

EVERYBODY WELCOME We look forward to seeing you there

Future Contest Dates for 2020

Low Band Contest 4/5 April 2020 Microwave Contest 3/4 October 2020 Field Day Contest 5/6 December 2020

73, Greg Storz ZL1GSG Contest Manager

Coming Events:

• Te Puke Club sale at Paengaroa Community Hall, 28 March from 10 am. Hot breakfast from 7:30 am. WARO meeting at 10:30 am.

Auckland VHF Group Presidents Report March 2020

Dave Dingley has put his hand up for coaching electronics, but it looks like I'm one of only two students! If there are a few others who want to start a new project, or who need a hand with something they are stuck on, give one of us a yell.

Nothing radio has been done here at home for weeks. I have been struggling full time with the boat motor. The Buhk 20 HP is now sitting on its mounts but the bolts are cocked out at a bit of an angle so I may need to extract it and drill more holes. I have successfully welded up a coupling with flanges and bits of pipe. It has bolted on OK, so next is using a feeler gauge to align it a little more precisely.

Music wise, I have put together a motley crew of musicians for playing on St Patrick's Day, and now we need to practice a bit. Then I can go for a sail and sort out some radio stuff!

That's it for now from me. I look forward to seeing you at our meeting next week.

73

Matthew ZL1YOT



Auckland VHF Group Inc.

Minutes for the General Meeting held on 10th February 2020 at the Clubrooms, 30 Hazel Avenue, Mt Roskill

Meeting started at 7.25pm

Present: 12 full members as per the attendance book.

Visitor: Tom Riley GONSY, RSGB Regional Representative on holiday in New Zealand.

Apologies: Basil ZL1TOW, Greg ZL1GSG, Dave ZL1TIA

Moved apologies be accepted: ZL1VH, Seconded ZL1YOT. Carried

Matthew ZL1YOT invited our visitor Tom G0NSY to say a few words to the meeting. Tom introduced himself, described the work he was involved in and the geographic area he represented

(London and north London). Quite a large area and involved some travel visiting clubs in the area.

Minutes of December General Meeting: Moved that the minutes as published on pages 4 and 5 of February Spectrum be approved: Moved: ZL1JHW, Seconded ZL1AOX. Carried

Matters Arising: ZL1ICU repeated his concern about the Licence to Occupy for the Klondyke site. The clause with 6 months termination notice does not give the Group any real tenure.

Correspondence:

Break-In, AMSAT Journal and Cheque from Franklin Branch 10 – donation towards repeater licences.

Reports: There were no reports to the meeting

General Business:

ZL1VH advised the Group had received a donation of some 420 to 430 MHz stainless steel Yagi antennas. These were available to anyone who wanted to try one.

Meeting closed at 7.55pm

This was followed by the evening's guest speaker, Ian Ashley ZL1AOX on the subject of Space Teddy – the balloon launched telemetry package and his involvement in tracking the experiment.

ZL1VH E & O.E.

Space Teddy – High Altitude Balloon Launch 12/12/2019 – presented by Ian Ashley

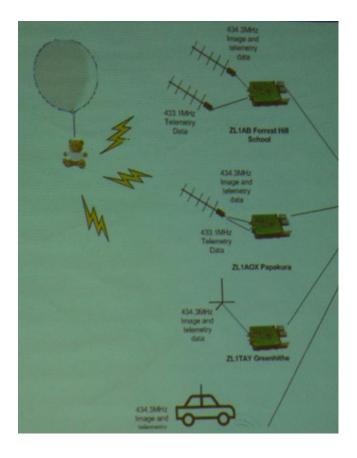
Space Teddy is the brainchild of Marius van Rijnsoever who has two children at Forest Hill School. There have been previous launches in 2016 (28.2 km) and 2017 (21.3 km) but this was the highest ascent. The children at this school become motivated by the technology involved and how easy it appears to be to study a scientific subject.

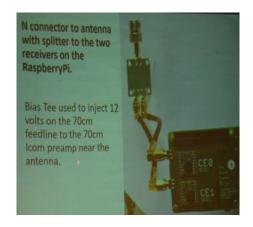
The help was considerable from their father and volunteer amateur radio enthusiasts. To receive a signal from Teddy the equipment used was

- RasberryPi version 3
- LoRa Receivers from Uputronics on 433 MHz
- Software on an SD card for the receivers
- 70 cm antenna
- Link to the Internet to connect with Habhub servers in the UK

Julian ZL1ABX from North Shore Br 29 organised the ground stations and 4 stations were available on Launch Day.

Air Traffic Control at Whenuapai had to be notified so that pilots could be warned about Teddy's flight. Two 70 cm yagis feeding LoRa receiver modules provided by Graham ZL1GMB tracked the launch from the school sight. Two long 70 cm yagis feeding LoRa receiver modules operated by Ian ZL1AOX tracked from his home location on the Hunuas. Two mobile stations with short yagis and LoRa modules operated by Graham ZL1GMB and Andy ZL1COP tracked the Teddy as the wind direction moved the balloon, changing direction with altitude. A smart phone was used to provide an Internet connection to the Habhub web site.





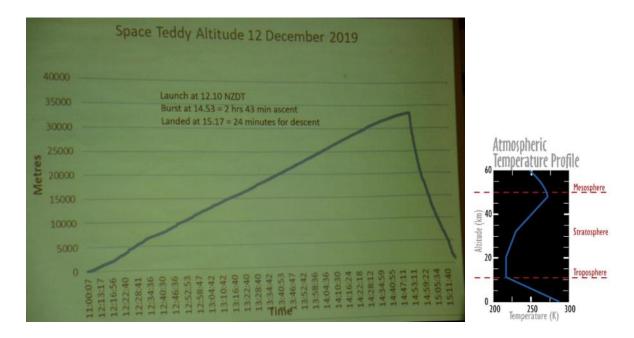
Left
The communication links
Right
LoRa receiver details

Below left – the expected path from altitude prediction and direction. **Below right** – the actual path.





From the telemetry data received the altitude versus time was graphed. The balloon burst at 33.431 km altitude. This was high enough for the temperature to be observed to rise. As the balloon entered the Stratosphere the Ozone layer is reached. The ozone gas is heated by the UV radiation penetrating that far into the atmosphere. The energy is radiated at lower frequencies. The density is so low that the heat is not conveyed quickly to the other gases present that do not absorb energy at the frequency of Ozone.



The photo sizes logged at Habhub start at 57 kB and reduced to 25 kB as Teddy rose higher along with Temperature and GPS position. Data was sent back at 433.1 MHz to ground receivers. The photos and data can be downloaded from the Habhub web site.

This account was created from notes and photos taken during the presentation by the editor.

Peter ZL1UKG

Unrestricted Two Way Radios – Frequently Asked Questions

By Don Wallace, NZART ALO <alo@nart.org.nz>

We get a number of questions from members about the status of what RSM (Radio Spectrum Management) calls "Unrestricted Two Way Radios" – such as those made by Baofeng, Pofung, Wouxun etc. This article is aimed at answering the most common of these questions.

What is the problem? In 2018 RSM found that a number of people were illegally using these radios and which were causing interference to frequencies used by emergency services and commercial users such as the Police, Forestry and Railways.

What was RSM's proposed solution? In their August 2018 Business Update, RSM stated that their Compliance team were working on a Prohibition Notice to limit the import and illegal use of a range of low-end two-way radios. This would have meant that no one (including Amateurs) would be allowed to own or use these devices.

Did NZART Support This Prohibition? No - in fact the opposite was true. NZART recognises that these radios offer a cost-effective way for new amateurs to get on the air and worked with RSM to come up with a compromise solution that would allow Amateurs to continue to use these devices — provided they followed a set of rules.

What Are These Rules? The rules are set out in the Prohibition notice (see https://gazette.govt.nz/notice/id/2018-go4836 or https://tinyurl.com/y7hahuse) but can be summarised as follows: - The radios are only allowed to be owned and used by licensed amateurs - The radios may not be used outside the Amateur bands; and - If you want to buy or sell a radio, you have to fill our some paperwork.

Are These Rules Over-Restrictive? Not really – amateurs are fortunate in New Zealand as we have very few restrictions on what we can build and use. In some other countries in our region, radios have to be type approved and special permission is required if you want to build you own equipment.

What About Non-Amateurs? Non-Amateurs are not allowed to own or use these radios - only those who hold an amateur licence.

What About Other Frequencies I Am Allowed To Use (e.g. Coastguard channels, or AREC frequencies outside the Amateur bands)?

You are not allowed to use these radios on frequencies outside the Amateur allocations. All radios used outside the Amateur bands have to be type approved and these radios are not approved and most would not meet the technical specifications for type approval. Further, if RSM discovers that a radio has been programmed for frequencies outside the Amateur bands, even if owned by an Amateur, the radio could be seized and/or the user prosecuted.

What about if I want to buy or sell one of these radios? No matter how you intend to buy or sell your radio (e.g. on TradeMe, at a junk sale, privately etc.) you need to have a Licence to Supply.

How hard is the paperwork? Not hard at all – all you need to do is follow the instructions on the RSM website https://www.rsm.govt.nz/business-individuals/supplier-compliance/get-a-licence-to-supply-radio-equipment/ or https://tinyurl.com/wbrx3x5 >.
Papakura Radio Club Inc.

Do these rules affect Amateur Transceivers from Icom, Kenwood, Yaesu, etc? These manufacturers amateur transceivers are designed to be used only on the Amateur bands and are not affected by the prohibition notice. However, if you use them on frequencies outside the Amateur bands, you could have your radio seized and/or be prosecuted by RSM. As amateurs we must comply with the rules of the Prohibition Notice or RSM have indicated that this exemption will be removed for amateurs, and opportunity to own and operate these transceivers will be lost.

REMEMBER DOING THE RIGHT THING MEANS WE WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE A CHOICE

This article was reprinted from the Papakura Radio Club newsletter





Amateur Radio Emergency Communication. Volunteers in radio communications. Using our resources to help the community.

INFORMATION

The Auckland VHF Group has an AREC Group that works closely with Auckland Council Emergency Management. They provide advice, resources and manpower to assist in times of need.

The AREC section is headed by Group Leader David Dingley ZL1TIA.

From time to time the VHF Group has training sessions and exercises. Members also assist with sports events, parades and other community activities. For further information about AREC please see the NZART web site: http://www.nzart.org.nz/arec/

JOIN BRANCH 66 AREC

All members of the Auckland VHF Group are encouraged to join the AREC section. Your contribution, large or small is appreciated by all involved. For further information about joining Branch 66 AREC contact the Group Leader:

David Dingley ZL1TIA

828 9394 mardayak@gmail.com

AREC News:



AUCKLAND VHF GROUP (INC)

SUPPORT THE EFFORTS OF THE VHF GROUP THROUGH YOUR SUBSCRIPTION

SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR 2020

THE SUBS GO TOWARDS;

- Maintenance and on-going improvements to beacons, repeaters and linking systems for the national system, including the Klondyke repeater site.
- Providing on-time and free access to spectrum magazine as soon as it is available.
- Providing facilities for good speakers and lecturers at our general meetings.
- Discounted access to our trading table goodies.
- Access to test equipment and technical help when needed.

FULL MEMBERSHIP \$50.00

ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP \$44.00

FAMILY MEMBERSHIP ADDITIONAL \$10:00

SEE ATTACHED MEMBERSHIP RENEWAL FORM (next page)

REMEMBER TO KEEP US INFORMED OF YOUR EMAIL ADDRESS!





Thought for the month:

When I find it, I don't need it. When I need it, I can't find it.

NAME		Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms	Christian or given	Surname
Address				
			Phone: (home)	
			Phone: (work)	
			Phone (Cell)	
			Email	
Occupation:			Callsign	
NZART Men	nber		Branch assigned	
AREC Meml	oer		Branch assigned	
Category				To pay
Membership		Full	\$50:00	\$
New/Renewa Change	1/	Associate	\$44:00	\$
Receipt #		Family Add	\$10:00	\$
Donations		Auckland/Klondyke		\$
		Brynderwyn		\$
		Data/D-Star		\$
		IRLP		\$
		Other		
		Beacon / Repeater / Links / I	Licence donations	\$
			Total	\$
Payment				
Circle one>		Cash	Cheque	Internet deposit
Invoice/Stater quired	nent re-	Please Advise Treasurer		
Internet	your Nar sponsor tion, in c which co address ((Please N	ount ASB 12-3011-0830580-00. Account name is: Auckland VHF Group Inc. Include ame/Callsign and Sub or RepeatDon etc in particulars field, for us to track. To or a specific repeater, nominate the repeater and a backup repeater for the donatease the initial choice has been taken. The sponsorship is a minimum of \$50.00 covers the licence for a year. Note: Please return the Form to the email or postal s given below to allow us to update our records. Note the Account Number and email may have changed from last year) co: treasurer@aucklandvhfgroup.org.nz		
Post	The Treasurer, Auckland VHF Group Inc., PO Box 10138, Dominion Road, Auckland 1446.			5.
In Person		Bring this form and payment or to the Committee meeting		eting, 2 nd Monday of the month month.

The Auckland VHF Group Inc Branch 66 NZART

gratefully acknowledges the sponsorship of Branch 66 Beacons, Repeaters and Fixed Links license fees and the Group's repeater operations by the following radio amateurs and NZART Branches for 2020

Repeater frequency	Repeater	Sponsorship	Amount		
and name	location	advised for 2019	paid		
53.725 Repeater	Klondyke Road	Gwynne Rowe	\$50		
14 4.253 Beacon	Nihotupu	Not operating			
14 5.625 Data Rptr	Klondyke Road	Not operating			
14 5.650 Dstar repeater	Klondyke Road	Laurie/Marlene Mathews	\$50		
14 6.625 Repeater	Klondyke Road				
14 6.70 0 Repeater	Ruaotuwhenua	Dennis Thorton	\$50		
14 6.90 0 Repeater	Mt Puketutu Radio	David Wilkins	\$50		
43 2.253 Beacon	Nihotupu	Stability testing			
43 8.175 Dstar repeater	Klondyke Road	Laurie/Marlene Mathews	\$50		
43 8.50 0 Repeater	North Head	Not operating			
439.850 Link Tx to Kaimai	Klondyke Road	Franklin Radio Club	\$50		
43 9.875 Ak Nat Sys Rptr	Klondyke Road	Franklin Radio Club	\$50		
439.900 Link Tx to Egmont	Klondyke Road	Franklin Radio Club	\$50		
439.950 Link Tx to Brynderwyn	Klondyke Road	Franklin Radio Club	\$50		
1291.9 Repeater	217 Glenfield Rd	Soren Low	\$50		
		Total Sponsorship	\$500		
NZART Inc: Branch/Perso	nal donations				
Papakura Radio Club		\$500			
	Donations	\$1000			
Current as at 25/02/2020					

The Auckland VHF Group, Branch 66, would like to thank all those who came forward to sponsor the licence fee for our Beacons, Repeaters or Fixed Links for the year 2020 or donate towards the Group's repeater Operations.

Name	Donation	Pledge				
Donations 2018-2019	6550.00		Tower	63,245.00	Other	27,268.25
			GST	9,486.75		
Charles Graves	15.00					
Ian Ashley ZL1AOX	500.00		Total	72,731.75	Total	27,268.25
Keith Dix ZL1BQE	50.00					
Margaret Dingley ZL1AYV	100.00		Auckland	VHF Group	40,000.00	40.00

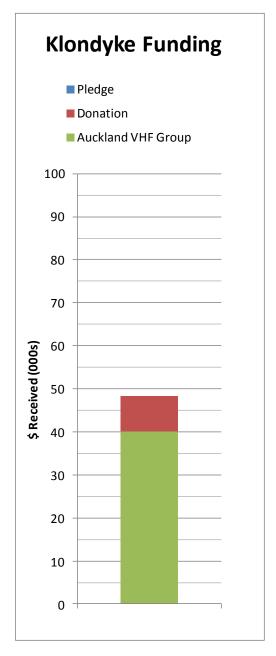
100.00

100.00

20.00

500.00

399.00



100,000

Target

Total 8274.00 Percent 8.274 0.00

David Dingley ZL1TIA

Jenny Dingley ZL1TDB

Russell King ZL1WITT

Basil Orr

Raffle — Meter

TRADING TABLE

Currently our Trading Table is only open on meeting nights.

Resistors: We are no longer going to stock the standard 1/4W carbon film resistors on the Trading Table. Any members wanting to stock up on resistors before they are otherwise disposed of – come along to the next meeting and help yourselves.

The shelf space currently taken up by resistors will be used to display other Trading Table stock items. Watch this space for details.

We have heaps of parts from dismantled commercial analog TV gear – transmitters, filters, circulators, patch panels, power supplies, cabinets. Too much to list individually, so come along to the clubrooms and have a look.

Back in Stock — SO239 UHF Adaptor:

Just what you need to make up a mobile antenna. SO239 socket and mounting nut. The tube on the side is a screw-in fit for RG58 coax cable. Just strip the outer sheath off and allow about 6 to 7mm of centre conductor, screw the RG58 into the side of the adaptor and solder the center conductor to the centre pin of the fitting.



Coax Adaptors:

Thanks to a recent donation we have a range of assorted coaxial adaptors available at only \$3.00 each, but be in quick!



Capacitors, Transmit:

Capacitors, Metal Clad Mica (Unelco, Semco) \$2.20 each

Values (in pF): Or 10 up for \$2.00 each

3.9, 4.7, 6.8, 10, 12,15, 20, 22, 24, 27, 30, 33, 34, 47, 51, 62, 82,

100, 120, 130, 150, 220, 240, 300, 360, 680pF

Most are rated 350V working ±5% tolerance.

Similar to illustration, tab does not have hole:



Resistors Surface Mount:

Packed in bags of 10 for \$0.50 bag

Most are 1206 size: 2.7 ohm, 4.7 ohm, 22 ohm, 49 ohm, 56 ohm, 68 ohm, 82 ohm, 100 ohm, 180 ohm, 270 ohm, 330 ohm, 390 ohm, 470 ohm, 510 ohm, 680ohm, 820 ohm, 1K ohm, 2k2 ohm, 3k3 ohm, 5k6ohm, 10K ohm, 68K ohm, 100K ohm.

Quartz Crystals:

3.579545 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		
4.194304 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder	[F.4.1]	\$1.00 each
4.1952 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder	[F.4.2]	\$1.00 each
4.33618 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$1.00 each
6.000 MHz HC49/S SMD package 20pF load capacitance	[F.4.3]	\$1.00 each
8.192 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$1.00 each
8.867238 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$1.00 each
13.875 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder	[F.4.5]	\$1.00 each
14.31818 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder. Rakon J30G-4H spec	[F.4.6]	\$2.00 each
14.7456 MHz HC49/S SMD package	[F.4.7]	\$1.00 each
17.472 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$1.00 each
18.432 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder	[F.4.8]	\$1.00 each
20.0000 MHz HC49S SMD package P/No.7D20000183BSAF25Q3	[F.4.9]	\$1.00 each
24.567 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$1.00 each
45.600 MHz HC18/U wire ended holder		\$0.50 each

Miscellaneous:

Battery clip for 9V (PP9) type battery	[F.2.5]	10 for \$1.00
RJ-12 sockets, 6-way PCB mount	[E.6.10]	20c each
TO-3 Mica Washer and insulating bushes	[S.9.9]	50c bag of 20
LED Holder panel mount type	[S.7.10]	50c bag of 10
Test point sockets pcb or chassis mount	[F.2.4]	10c each
Brass rivets, ideal for through-hole connections	[F.2.6]	50c/100
Cable retainer clips black plastic fits 25mm square boom	[F.2.7]	50c each
Plastic standoff mounts for PCB mounting	[F.4.8]	10c each
Handle, Grey Plastic, for equipment enclosures	[F.2.1]	\$1.00 each
Crystal socket PCB mount for HC25/U crystals	[F.2.10]	10c each
Crystal socket chassis mount for HC6/U crystals	[F.2.9]	10c each
Rubber switch boot (waterproof) 15/32"	[F.2.7]	50c each

Radio Frequency Transistors

	Radio Frequency Francisco	<u> </u>		
ATF55143	Low noise E-PHEMT 0.6dB noise figure. Low noise frequencies between 450MHz and 6GHz. SMD particles (4 lead). [S.case]	•	\$1.00 each	
	301343 (4 lead). [3.case]		\$1.00 each	
MGF1302	Low noise GaAs FET Nf = 1.4dB @ 4GHz, 4dB @	12GHz. [S.case]	\$5.00 each	
DE100	NC 25V 25m A 500m W # 550MU = T0025C 4.1	47	#1 00 for 10	
BF199	NS 25V 25mA, 500mW ft = 550MHz TO92[S.4.14	-	\$1.00 for 10	
BF494	NS 20V 30mA Low noise mix-osc/IF amp TO-92		\$1.50 for 10	
BFR91	NS RF Amp. 5GHz 1.9dBnf @ 500MHz	[S.case]	\$2.00 each	
MFE121	Dual gate N-MOSFET 20V 5mA VHF Amp BF352			
MPS5179	NS TO92 12V 50mA 200mW fT 2000MHz Nf 5.0dB		\$0.50 each	
	RF Transistor. Use in UHF/VHF amplifiers with			
	currents in the 100 uA to 30 mA range, and in I	OW		
DE067	frequency drift, high output UHF oscillators.		+4 50	
	NS 8GHz 50mA rf amp/preamp SOT143B package		\$1.50 each	
	NS 25V 100mA Ft 120MHz	[S.7.5]	\$0.10 each	
	NS, VHF Mixer, 20V, 100mA, Ft 700MHz	[S.5.8]	\$0.20 each	
C1-12	NS RF Pwr 400 - 500 MHz 1W 12.5V	[S.Case]	\$1.00 each	
C3-12	NS RF Pwr 400 - 500 MHz 4W 12.5V	[S.Case]	\$2.00 each	
MRF237	NS RF Pwr. VHF 4.0W 12V TO39	[S.5.13]	\$3.00 each	
MRF449	NS RF Pwr. 2-30MHz 30W 12.5V stud mount	[S.Case]	\$10.00 each	
	NS RF Pwr. 806-960MHz 0.5W 12.5V	[S.5.13]	\$0.50 each	
MRF628	NS RF Pwr 400 - 500 MHz 1W 12.5V	[S.Case]	\$2.00 each	
MRF904	NS RF Small signal amp. Ft 4GHz 15V TO206	[S.5.13]	\$3.00 each	
SD1144	NS RF Pwr 400-550 MHz 2W 12.5V stud mount	[S.Case]	\$3.00 each	
2N5945	NS RF Pwr 400-700 MHz 2W 12.5V stud mount.	[S.Case]	\$3.00 each	
2N5946	NS RF Pwr 400-550 MHz 10W 12.5V stud mount	[S.Case]	\$4.00 each	
2SC908	NS TO39 RF Amp 1W @ 500MHz 13.6V	[S.5.13]	\$1.00 each	
	Designed as driver and RF power amplifier.			
	0.5 to 0.8W output at UHF land mobile band.			
	Gain 15dB (Vce=6.0V, Ic=5mA, ft=2000MHz)			
3SK45 Packaged as ECG221, dual-gate N-channel MOSFET for				
	vhf amp and mixer applications.	[S.6.16]	\$0.75 each	
	R Dual-Gate MOSFET 15V 30mA(max)	[S.7.13]	\$1.00 each	
2SC5488	NS 30V 70mA low noise rf pre-amp	[S.6.4]	\$0.10 each	

Recent additions:

BST70A N-C	han DMOS 80V 0.5A TO92 switch	\$0.20 each
PMBT3904	NPN 40V 200mA switching transistor SMD	\$0.50 for 10
PMBT3906	PNP 40V 200mA switching transistor SMD	\$0.50 for 10